# Policy 003 - Grievances Revised January 2025



#### 1. Introduction

The grievance procedure enables the Company to ensure that any problems, complaints or concerns raised by employees are dealt with in a fair, timely and consistent manner. If an employee has a grievance or complaint regarding:

1.1 their work, working conditions, pay and benefits, working hours; or 1.2 discrimination on the grounds of race, sex, sexual orientation, religion, disability, age, gender reassignment, marital status or ethnic origin; or 1.3 treatment by colleagues including harassment and bullying; or 1.4 their health and safety or a breach of statutory employment rights; or 1.5 any other issue affecting their employment,

It should be raised in line with this procedure.

Complaints in respect of disciplinary action taken by the Company should be dealt with as an appeal under the disciplinary procedure.

#### 2 Informal Procedure

2.1 Employees should, where possible, discuss the grievance or complaint with their immediate manager on an informal basis first. The manager will discuss any concerns with the employee and attempt to resolve the matter within a reasonable timescale. Where it is not possible for the employee to talk to their immediate manager, or if the grievance concerns him or her, the employee should instead talk to the next most senior person (Managing Director).

2.2 Where the informal procedure is used, both parties should keep a written record of the meeting including what was discussed and any proposed action.

2.3 If the grievance has not been resolved or cannot be settled informally, the matter should be dealt with in accordance with the formal grievance procedure.

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#### **3 Formal Grievance Procedure:**

#### 3.1 Written Statement

- 3.1.1 The aggrieved employee must first send a written statement detailing the nature of the grievance to the employee's line manager without unreasonable delay.
- 3.1.2 Where it is the line manager who is the subject of the Grievance, the employee should instead send the written statement to Managing Director or another manager of equal or greater seniority, where possible.

### 3.2 Grievance Meeting

- 3.2.1 Upon receiving the written statement, the employee's line manager will arrange for a formal meeting to be held in order to discuss the grievance. The formal meeting will be held without unreasonable delay and usually no longer than 5 working days after the statement of grievance is received.
- 3.2.2 The meeting must not take place if the line manager has not had a reasonable opportunity to consider their response to the information.
- 3.2.3 Before the meeting, a thorough investigation of the facts relating to any allegations must take place. Any requests for anonymity and confidentiality should be taken seriously.
- 3.2.4 The employee may, following a reasonable request, be accompanied by a colleague, a suitably certified trade union representative or an official employed by a trade union. The companion may not, however, answer questions on behalf of the employee.
- 3.2.5 The employee's chosen companion will be able to address the meeting to put or sum up the employee's case, as well as confer with the employee during the meeting. They may not, however, answer questions on the employee's behalf, address the meeting if the employee does not wish them to do so or prevent the Company from explaining their case.
- 3.2.6 The Company reserves the right to refuse to accept a companion whose presence may undermine the grievance process.
- 3.2.7 The line manager, employee and their companions shall make every effort to attend the meeting. If the employee fails to attend the grievance hearing without explanation or seems to make insufficient efforts to attend, then the hearing may proceed in the employee's absence.

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- 3.2.7 If possible, the employee should explain how they think the grievance could be resolved.
- 3.2.8 If a further investigation of the matter is required then the meeting should be adjourned to a later date before a decision is taken about how to deal with the employee's grievance.

#### 3.3 Outcome of meeting

- 3.3.1 Following the meeting and investigation and without unreasonable delay, the line manager shall set out in writing the outcome of the hearing and any action they intend to take to resolve the grievance (if appropriate).
- 3.3.2 The line manager shall also inform the employee of their right to appeal if they are not satisfied with the action taken.
- 3.3.3 Any action taken shall be monitored and reviewed, as appropriate, to ensure it effectively deals with the issue.

#### 3.4 Appeal

- 3.4.1 Employees have the right to appeal where they feel their grievance has not been satisfactorily resolved.
- 3.4.2 The request for an appeal must state the grounds for the appeal and should be submitted to the line manager in writing within 5 working days of receiving written confirmation as to the outcome of the grievance meeting.
- 3.4.3 The line manager will arrange a further meeting to discuss the appeal within a reasonable time of receiving the request for an appeal. The employee will be informed of the time and place of the appeal in advance.
- 3.4.4 The appeal will be dealt with impartially and, wherever possible, will be chaired by a manager who has not previously been involved in the case and is of increased seniority to the one who dealt with the original grievance. This appeal hearing is not a re-hearing of the original appeal but a consideration of the specific areas of dissatisfaction in relation to the original grievance.
- 3.4.5 The employee has the right to be accompanied at the appeal meeting and the outcome of the appeal meeting shall be communicated to the employee in writing within 5 working days. Decisions made at this point are final and the grievance procedure is concluded.

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### 4.Confidentiality

- 4.1 Grievances will be handled with as high a degree of confidentiality as is practicable.
- 4.2 Confidential records of the grievance will be kept in the employee's personnel file in accordance with the Company's Data Protection Policy. Data collected as part of informal complaints and the grievance procedure is held securely and accessed by, and disclosed to, individuals only for the purposes of responding to the complaints or conducting the grievance procedure.

### <u>5 .Special Cases</u>

- 5.1 Where a grievance is raised during the disciplinary process, the disciplinary process may be suspended so the grievance can be dealt with first.
- 5.2 The above procedure shall not be used for collective grievances.

#### This policy has been approved & authorised by:

Name: Gregory O'Connell

**Position: Managing Director** 

Date: 07/01/2025

Signature: